**REVIEW – SEMESTER 3 TEST 2**

**PRESENT PERFECT formed by (subject + have \ has + past participle)**

* **She has done**
* **I have done**
* **He has done**

**Past Participle: REGULAR \ IRREGULAR**

* **I have done my work \ She has written a book**
* **You have done your work**
* **She has done her work**

**Regular = past form**

* **Work – work – worked**
* **Love – loved – loved**

**Describes actions that happened at an indefinite time in the past. They can be completed OR can continue in the present.**

Ex: I have visited New York recently. (present perfect) – não tem data exata

I VISITED NEW YORK. (simple past)

I have lived in Brazil.

* **Never say when the action happened**
* **Talk about the duration of an action (how long - FOR and SINCE)**

Ex: How long have you been a singer?

I have been a singer for 3 years \ since 2017

* **FOR + A PERIOD OF TIME ex: for a year \ for two days**
* **SINCE + A POINT IN TIME ex: Since I was born \ since 2010**

**REPETITIVE ACTIONS**

Ex: I have seen this movie several times. I love it !

**RECENT PAST**

Ex: I have just missed the bus.

**LIFE EXPERIENCES (HAVE YOU EVER?)**

Ex: Have you ever been to London? No , never \ No, I haven't.\ Yes, I have

**01. Correct the errors**

a) I have been to Chicago two years ago.

I have been to Chicago.

I went to Chicago two years ago.(simple past)

b) When have you graduated?

When did you graduate?

c) The kids have had dinner at 7:00.

The kids have had dinner.

The kids had dinner at 7:00.

d) What time have you gone to bed last night?

What time did you go to bed last night.

e) I haven't seen you at school last week.

I haven’t seen you at school.

I didn’t see you at school last week.

**02. Use the prompts to form present perfect sentences**

a) (you \ be \ ever \ to New York?)

Have you ever been to New York?

b) (Peter \ not \ do \ yet\ his homework)

Peter hasn’t done his homework yet.

c) (I \ already \ eat)

I have already eaten.

d) (They\write \ several letters\ to the president)

They have written several letters to the president

e) (Rick \ read \ 50 pages \ of the book \ so far)

Rick has read 50 pages of the book so far.

**03. Complete the sentences using the present perfect tense**.

a) Have they ever spoken to her about this problem?(speak)

b) Alice \_has never been to Jamaica.(be)

c) \_Has Alex ever \_ridden a horse? (ride)(ride – rode – ridden)

d) I have read this book several times. (read)

e) It's Greg's birthday and we haven’t bought him a gift yet.(not \ buy)

f) What \_have you done lately? (do)

**04. VOCABULARY (good and bad experiences) match the columns.**

a) I'm sad because I didn't pass (b) I saw a celebrity

b) I took a picture of him. (e) I lost it

c)The prize is two thousand dollars (f) I had an accident

d) I woke up late (a) I failed a test

e) my wallet wasn't in my pocket (d) I missed the flight

f)I was on the phone and driving (c) I won the lottery

**05. Put the words in the correct order to form questions about LIFE EXPERIENCES (use the present perfect)**

a) Paul \ ever \ fall \in love?

Has Paul ever fallen in love?

b) You \ ever \ do \ martial arts?

Have you ever done martial arts?

c) Sarah \ ever \ see \ a play?

Has Sarah ever seen a play?

d) Patricia \ ever \ be \ to London?

Has Patricia ever been to London?

e) Your father \ ever \ break \ an arm?

Has your father ever broken an arm?

**06. VOCABULARY - FEELINGS**

Complete the sentences with the correct word below:

exhausted - embarrassed - uncomfortable - scared - disappointed

a) I saw that tiger coming my way. I have never felt so SCARED before.

b) We worked 24 hours non-stop. We have never been so EXHAUSTED before.

c) How could I forget her name? I have never been so EMBARRASSED before.

d) Tonight I'm going to meet my father's new girlfriend. I'm going to feel UNCOMFORTABLE.

e) I studied so hard, but I got a low grade. I'm very DISAPPOINTED.

**07. Complete with but - so - because- or -and.**

**BUT: CONTRASTING IDEAS**

Ex: I was so interested in getting that job, but they gave it to another person.

**So: RESULT**

Ex: He needed help, so I offered a hand.

**BECAUSE: REASON.**

Ex: I offered him a hand because he needed help.

**Or: OPTIONS**

Ex: We can go to Chile or we can visit Peru.

**AND: ADD INFORMATION**

Ex: He is an outstanding professional and a great human being.

a) I have stopped smoking BECAUSE it was affecting my health.

b) I have made up my mind. I'm going to start exercising AND planning my life better.

c) I have started to do my work project , BUT I don't think I'll finish it on time.

d) I haven't dedicated myself to my course, SO I guess I won't pass it.

e) Ana decided to rent a new apartment OR buy a new house.

**08. VOCABULARY - Complete the sentences with the correct word.**

a) I love Coldplay songs they are very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_(expressive \ tiring).

b) Electronic music is \_\_\_\_\_ (old-fashioned \ good for dancing)

c) I can’t get that song out of my head. It’s very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (repetitive \ catchy)

d) I always listen to classical music it’s very \_\_\_\_\_\_ (relaxing \ boring)

e) My favorite music genre is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Alicia keys \ R&B)

f) A music style that the singer talks in rhyme is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(rap \ gospel)

SIMPLE PAST X PRESENT PERFECT

Main difference: NEVER SAY WHEN WITH PRESENT PERFECT.

**09. Circle the correct form of verb. Simple past or Present perfect.**

a) Peter ***died*** ***\ has died*** in 1901.

b) I ***saw \ have seen*** this movie several times. I love it.

c) I ***read \ have read*** 15 chapters of the book so far.

d) My mother ***visited \***  ***has visited*** Australia a month ago.

e) I ***worked \ have worked*** here since 2015.

**MODAL VERBS + BASE FORM**

**Should \ shouldn’t \ ought to (apenas para afirmativo): they mean the same thing.**

We use them to give advice – suggestions – recommendations.

Affirmative sentences: should \ ought to + base form ex: You should \ ought to drink plenty of water.

Negative sentences: Shouldn’t + base form

Ex: Brian shouldn’t drink so much soda.

Interrogative sentences: Should + base form?

Ex: What should I do?\ Should I say I’m sorry?

**10. Complete the sentences. Use should \ shouldn't \ ought to.+ one of the verbs: read - look- do - go - use - speak**

a) When you play tennis you \_Should \ ought to look at the ball

b) You look tired. You \_Should \ ought to go to bed.

c) I'm so stressed. What should I do?

d) You shouldn’t use your cell phone while driving.

e) It's a nice book. You \_\_should \ ought to read it.

f) \_Should I speak more English in class?

**11. Correct the following sentences.**

a) She should to open the windows. It's very hot in here.

- She should open ……..

b) You ought practice your English.

- You ought to practice your English

c) He shoulds always tell the truth.

He should always tell the truth

d) Should Ana takes a language course?

Should Ana take a language course?

e) He ought to doesn’t disobey his parents.

He shouldn’t disobey his parents.

**12.VOCABULARY- OBJECTS IN A HOUSE**

Objects in a house. Circle the correct options.

a) In a *kitchen* I can find (a sink \ a coffee table \a stove \cabinets)

b) In a *Living* room I can find (a sofa \ an armchair \ a rug \ a dining chair)

c) In a *bathroom* I can find (a bathtub \ a toilet \ a dressing table \a mirror)

d) In a *bedroom* I can find (a bed \ a closet \ a night stand \cabinets)

e) In a *dining* *room* I can find (a refrigerator \ a dinning table \ coffee table \ dressing table)

Have to + base form: OBLIGATION

I have to study for my test.

Need to + base form: NECESSITY

She needs to buy a new pair of shoes.

* 1. You have to conjugate them
  2. Ex: I had to pay my cell phone yesterday.
  3. Ex: She has to pay her bills today.
  4. Ex: I needed to see a dentist last week.

**13. Put the words in the correct order.(have to \ need to)**

a) English \ study \ have to \ exam \ my\ for

I have to study for my English exam.

b) bill \ have to \ pay \ telephone\ you \the

You have to pay the telephone bill.

c) another bike \ need to \ I \ buy.

I need to buy another bike.

d) doesn’t\ She \ need to \ wash \ today \ her clothes.

She doesn’t need to wash her clothes today.

e) you \ do \ need to \ your mom \ help?

Do you need to help your mom?

Does Anna need to help her mom?

**14. Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative form of the adverbs in parentheses.**

* **Regular adverbs – end LY**
* **Comparative: more \ less**
* **More fluently \ less fluently**
* **Superlative: The most\ the least**
* **The most fluently\ the least fluently**

a) My sister goes to the beach \_MORE OFTEN than me. (often)

b) My brothers and I all have to help with the housework. I usually finish last because I work \_MORE SLOWLY than them (slowly)

c) I don't like our new stove. It works \_WORSE than the old one. (badly)

d) Of all my friends, Ana cooks \_THE BEST. (well)

e) Tom's bedroom is neater than mine because he cleans it MORE REGULARLY. (regularly)

f) My mom plays music MORE LOUDLY than me. (loudly)

g) Peter is going to join a competition. In his class he runs \_THE FASTEST of all other students. (fast) faster

**15. VOCABULARY - PHRASAL VERBS**

**Transitive phrasal verbs (have an object)**

**Separable: Take the trash out \**

**Take out the trash**

**OBJECT PRONOUN**

**Take IT out \**

Complete with the correct phrasal verb. (hang up - put away - give away - take out - throw out - take off - pick up - clean up)

a) Don't forget to \_CLEAN UP the kitchen when you finish making your sandwich. Organizar.

b) You should organize your things better. Put your books \_Away. Lugar certo.

c) It's too hot in here. Why don't you \_TAKE your coat OFF? Tirar.

d) I GAVE my old books \_AWAY to charity yesterday. Simple past

e) You have to \_TAKE the trash \_OUT before it gets dark. Colocar fora.

f) If you don't want this old chair, you should \_THROW it \_OUT. Jogar fora (lixo)

g) I haven't HUNG my clothes \_UP in the closet yet. Hang – hung – hung

h) Please, \_PICK UP your toys and put them in the box. Apanhar